

7 Key Requirements for Distributed Network Monitoring

WHITE PAPER

Distributed network monitoring uses dispersed data-collection points and analysis services to give IT administrators and business managers real-time and historical insight into networks. What are the key requirements for such a solution. Read this paper for answers.

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Insight into Business-Critical Networks

Organizations run on their networks. In nearly every industry, productivity depends on Internet access, email, file sharing, Web applications, and VoIP, not to mention business services and custom applications. In mid-size and large enterprises, networks deliver even more complex IT services, such as business intelligence, e-commerce, and scientific research.

Because networks are so critical, IT organizations need clear insight into how well they are performing. At any given moment, administrators need to know which applications and services are working, which are not, and why.

When networks become large and complex, spanning locations and data centers, this real-time understanding can be achieved only with a distributed network monitoring solution.

Distributed network monitoring uses disparate data-collection points and analysis services to give IT administrators and business managers real-time and historical insight into their networks. Collecting data systematically from across the network, a distributed network monitoring solution offers both a global view of network health as well as detailed, localized views of specific network segments and applications.

Using distributed network monitoring, IT organizations can:

Conduct Capacity Planning

Organizations need to understand network utilization so they can accurately provision new network segments and services.

Monitor Networks to Support Operations Management

To ensure that critical applications are running and meeting the needs of employees, operations teams need both real-time and historical insight into network behavior across all enterprise locations.

Troubleshoot Problems and Optimize Services

When problems arise, network engineers and help-desk staff need powerful tools for discovering the root cause and making corrections quickly and accurately.

Capacity planning is important not only for the replication of currently deployed services, but also for the deployment of new technologies such as 802.11ac Wi-Fi and 10G and 40G networks.

Operations management requires the monitoring networks at main offices, branch offices, and any other locations and services that employees use in their daily work. Operations management ensures that IT services never compromise employee productivity.

Troubleshooting becomes a critical IT capability when things go wrong. For all kinds of organizations, network outages are expensive: productivity declines, revenue is lost, and reputations suffer.

Just how expensive are IT outages? A 2011 survey by CA found that a typical IT outage cost midsize companies more than \$91,000 and large enterprises more than \$1,000,000. The same survey estimated that a typical data center outage costs \$5,600 per minute. Half the companies surveyed reported that outages had a "damaging" effect on their reputations, and 18% went further and described the effect as "very damaging."¹

To minimize the effects of service degradations and network outages, IT organizations need clear, detailed, and

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precise information about networks and network activity. They get this information from distributed network monitoring solutions.

Or rather, they try to.

Challenges in Network Monitoring

Despite recent advances in network monitoring technology, many enterprises find it difficult to monitor and troubleshoot their networks. Why?

One of the principal challenges of distributed network monitoring is addressing the breadth of today's enterprise networks. These networks are bigger than ever before, spanning multiple data centers, branch offices, and third-party services. They provide connectivity to not just traditional desktop systems but also to an ever-growing array of mobile devices running a variety of operating systems.

Another part of the challenge lies in the variety of network traffic itself. Traffic is more varied than ever before. Protocols range from CIFS for file access to XML for Web services to VoIP for telephony. File sizes continue to grow. A decade ago, email systems could barely handle 10 MB files. Today, file-sharing solutions routinely transfer files that are 10 GB or larger.

Another challenge is the high speed of networks. 1G networks are common now, and many organizations are investing in new 10G and 40G ports. Network monitoring solutions need to be able to analyze high volumes of high speed traffic. Many network analysis products, whose designs have not changed significantly in many years, have trouble keeping up.

Distributed network monitoring is obviously important. Unfortunately, it is not always easy.

Requirements for Distributed Network Monitoring for Businesses

To support an organization's work in capacity planning, operations management, and troubleshooting, a distributed network monitoring solution should meet the following requirements:

1. Scalability

The solution must be capable of covering all network segments, including those in branch offices, remote data centers, and other locations. Without universal coverage, IT will never be able to troubleshoot and optimize every segment and service, and productivity and data security will be jeopardized.

2. Expert Analysis

Expert Analysis gives IT administrators explanations that provide the context for network activities. It reduces guesswork and speeds diagnosis of problems, which in turn can lead to reduced Mean Time To Repair (MTTR).

3. VoIP and Video-over-IP Analysis

VoIP has become the standard for business telephony, and video over IP is becoming more common, whether it's used for delivering training videos to distributed teams or catching up on ESPN at lunch.² Latency issues

that would go unnoticed in other applications become distracting or outright disruptive to VoIP and video users. IT organizations need to be able to monitor VoIP and video traffic using metrics appropriate to each application to ensure that important daily communications are not jeopardized.

4. Support for Wireless Protocols, including 802.11ac

In most organizations, Wi-Fi has become the de facto standard for LAN connectivity. 802.11n is common, but many computer vendors and network vendors are already introducing 802.11ac products, which promise greater throughput and stronger signal strength. Enterprises should ensure that their distributed network monitoring solution can keep up with the evolution of Wi-Fi technology, including new standards such as 802.11ac.

5. Support for NetFlow and sFlow

To increase coverage of distributed networks, monitoring solutions should take advantage of the IP metrics collected by network infrastructure itself. NetFlow metrics are collected and reported by Cisco devices, and sFlow metrics are collected and reported by devices from a long list of vendors, including Alcatel-Lucent, Brocade, Cisco, HP, IBM, Juniper, and NEC. NetFlow and sFlow metrics can complement other more sophisticated flow and packet analysis to provide a broader picture of an organization's network.

6. Support for Analyzing High-speed Networks - 1G, 10G, 40G, and 100G

As enterprises deploy faster networks, they need a network monitoring solution that can support analysis at these higher speeds. Shipments of 10G, 40G, and 100G network ports rose 62% in 2012. Shipments of 10G equipment are expected to double in the coming years, reaching \$42 billion in 2017. 10G ports now account for nearly 75% of high-speed networks, so network monitoring solutions should support analysis at 10G speeds.³

7. Long-term Reporting and Trend Analysis

For capacity planning, operations management, and the troubleshooting of intermittent problems, IT organizations need access to long-term reporting and trend analysis of their networks. Many IT organizations must commit to year-long Service Level Agreements but lack any year-long reporting that clearly shows which applications and services are operating at the agreed upon service levels. Business managers might want to compare how well certain systems, such as e-commerce systems, perform under the stress of periodic events such as product launches. And some long-term security attacks, such as Advanced Persistent Threats, can be detected through long-term analysis of subtle anomalies. For all these reasons, a distributed network monitoring solution should support long-term reporting and trend analysis.

The WildPackets Solution for Distributed Network Monitoring

WildPackets, a leading provider of network and application performance solutions, offers a comprehensive and scalable solution for distributed network monitoring that meets all these requirements.

Since 1990, WildPackets has delivered network analysis solutions featuring deep packet inspection and rich Expert Analysis in order to help IT professionals monitor, troubleshoot, and optimize network technologies quickly and easily. Building on this legacy of rich data analysis, WildPackets' solution for distributed network monitoring applies packet-level analytics and contextual analysis to the challenge of monitoring and managing large, complex enterprise networks. The WildPackets solution for distributed network monitoring includes these products:

- WatchPoint, a highly scalable network monitoring solution that applies Big Data analytics to the challenge of collecting and analyzing data from distributed enterprise network in real time. WatchPoint applies WildPackets' best-in-class analytics to even the largest business networks for durations of up to 1 year—without compromising precision through sampling or polling. WatchPoint's single pane-of-glass view of the network and its historical reporting are unprecedented in detail and scope. They help IT administrators and line-of-business managers make better decisions faster about large, complex networks.
- OmniEngines and Omnipliances, software and hardware appliances, respectively, which collect and analyze network traffic on local segments and make that analysis available to local and remote users of OmniPeek, WildPackets' flagship network analysis tool, as well as to administrators using the WatchPoint dashboard
- **NetFlow and sFlow Collectors**, enabling organizations to take full advantage of the NetFlow and sFlow data collected by routers and other network equipment in their network.
- OmniPeek network analyzers that enable administrators to drill down into packet captures for Expert Analysis
 and other analytics that help reduce MTTR. OmniPeek analyzers include OmniPeek Enterprise (a stand-alone
 network analyzer that includes VoIP analysis and works both locally and through connections to OmniEngines
 and Omnipliances) and OmniPeek Connect (a remote console version of OmniPeek for connecting to
 OmniEngines and Omnipliances)

Combined into a single solution for distributed network monitoring, these products offer the following benefits:

Scalability

The WildPackets solution scales to monitor the largest enterprise networks. A single WatchPoint server can monitor up to 20 network segments. A major energy company uses WatchPoint to monitor the network health of its entire Point of Sale (POS) network in the United States.

Expert Analysis

OmniPeek, OmniEngines, and Omnipliances all automatically generate Expert Analysis of network traffic. WildPackets Expert Analysis helps IT organizations understand and troubleshoot network issues quickly.

 VoIP and Video-over-IP Analysis

OmniPeek analyzers provide real-time VoIP and videoover-IP analysis.

Flo Eve	ws analyzed: 212 nts detected: 2,967	Flows recycled: Packets dropped:	0		×							
Nam	e		Flows	Ev	ents 👻	Packets	Bytes	Duration				
▶ (NetBIOS		38	0	2459	28357	14137623	0:14:32.276898				
▶ (NB SessMsg		24	0	299	12087	2364866	0:14:31.459026				
4 (TDS		33	1	206	7782	1419101	0:14:32.646080				
	4 🛛 🎖 168.94.39.3		33		206	7782	1419101	0:14:32.646080				
	Þ 💚 168.94.10	04.79	1	0	22	435	83681	0:14:15.308907				
	4 🛛 🗧 168.94.10	04.98	1		21	359	62356	0:14:22.931957				
	⊿ 🤤 84060∢	<->ms-sql-s		1	21	359	62356	0:14:22.931957				
	() SC	L Server Slow Response Time		0	14							
	🕒 Bu	isy Network or Server		0	3							
	🛕 so	L Server Client Error		1	2							
	🕒 Ap	odex Task Ended - Frustrated User		0	1							
	🕚 Ap	odex Task Ended - Tolerating User		0	1							
	Þ 💚 168.94.10	05.229	1	0	18	356	73899	0:14:16.661026				
	Þ 💚 168.94.10	04.97	1	0	14	372	372 106407 0:14:10					
	I68.94.10	05.204	1	0	12	408	408 87563 0:14:15					
	Þ 💚 168.94.10	05.93	1	0	12	240	45373	0:14:15.293833				
4	Details Eve	ent Summary Event Log	Flows recycled: 0 Packets dropped: 0 Image: Second S									
-	Layer	Event			Count		First Time	Last Time				
	Application	SQL Server Client Error				2 2/23	3/2000 10:35:26	2/23/2000 10:35:29				
	Application	SMB Command Rejected				1,894 2/23	3/2000 10:32:34	2/23/2000 10:47:01				
Ð	Application	SMB Invalid Network Resource		17		178 2/23	3/2000 10:32:39	2/23/2000 10:47:01				
	Client/Server	Busy Network or Server				162 2/23	3/2000 10:32:44	2/23/2000 10:46:59				
	Client/Server	Low Server-to-Client Throughput				108 2/23	3/2000 10:32:41	2/23/2000 10:46:59				

IT administrators can view the calls in the order in which they were captured, with caller, callee, and end cause information, as well as comprehensive signaling analysis of SIP, Cisco Skinny, MEGACO, and other protocols. OmniPeek Enterprise also evaluates and displays the call setup mechanism, in real-time, measuring call setup durations and providing a Call Detail Record (CDR) for each open call.

• Support for 802.11ac and Other Wireless Protocols

WMPschr: WalchPoint													
Report	s Settine	Netwo	ork Detail X	foo Interfaces Co	maarison X V		all Data 🗶						
φ Update	Interfac	es Tim	e Range Coli	umns] Limit									
Latest 50 VolP Cal	call records w Data	ithin last 1 da	y (actual 2013-07-03	7 15:49 to 2013-07-0	8 15:49)								
Call #	Call From	Cell To	Callee Address	Caller Address	Start Time	Finish Time +	Duration	Packets	Jitter	Packet Loss %	End Cause	MOS Low	Signating
5289854					07-08 15:48:25	07-08 15:48:36	11 sec	355	0.000267	21,082	over timeout	1.46	
5289829					07-08 15:34:23	07-08 15:42:08	7 min 45 sec	46611	0.000216	0.000	over timeout	4,17	
5289808					07-08 15:36:01	07-08 15:36:34	33 Sec	3386	0.000197	0.000	over timeout	4,1/	
5289761					07-08 15:24001	07-08 15:24:02	1 SPC		0.000000	0.000	over timeout	1.25	
\$289718					07-08 18-17-26	07-08 15-17-50	30 rec	2075	0.000243	11.902	over timeout	1.20	
5289732					07-08 15:16:14	07-08 15:14:16	2 140	4	0.000000	0.000	over timeout	4.00	
5289700					07-08 15:04:05	07-08 15:04:08	3 100	355	0.000207	0.000	over timeout	4.17	
5289681					07-08 14:56:47	07=08 14:57:56	1 min 9 sec	6967	0.000195	0.000	over timeout	4.17	
5289666	ShoreGear	Broadcom	10.4.2.122	10.4.58.30	07-08 14:53:30	07-08 14:54:40	1 min 10 sec	6653	0.000879	0.000	DUCK	3.87	MGCP
5289662	ShoreCear	Broadcom	10.4.2.122	10.4.58.30	07-08 14:51:56	07-08 14:53:12	1 min 16 sec	7260	0.000793	0.000	DLCX	3.87	MGCP
5239650	ShoreGear	Broadcom	10.4.2.122	10.4.58.30	07-08 14:49:03	07-08 14:51:31	2 min 28 sec	9371	0.000319	0.000	DLCX	3.87	MGCP
5289648					07-08 14:48:29	07-08 14:48:34	5 sec	471	0.000201	0.000	over timeout	4.17	
5289619					07=08 14:40:45	07=08 14:40:51	6 sec	2			over timeout		
5289612					07-08 14:39:06	07-08 14:39:13	7 sec	373	0.000186	0.000	over timeout	4.17	
5289611	-	Barris Barris			07-08 14:38:50	07-08 14:39:06	16 sec	1517	0.000467	0.000	over timeout	4.15	
5239601	shorecear	broadcom	10.4.2.122	10.4.58.30	07-08 14(31)44	07-08 14:37:41	5 min 57 sec	29794	0.000833	0.000	DUCK	3.87	MQCP
5289581					07-08 14:28:24	07-08 14:30111	44 (44)	2142	0.000182	0.000	over timeout	4.17	
\$289578					07-08 14:16:03	07-08 14:16:14	11 585	1142	0.000405	0.000	over timeout	4.12	
5285523					07-08 14:14:26	07-08 14:15:04	18 cm	1805	0.000193	0.000	over timeout	4.17	
5289518					07-08 14:12:52	07-08 14:13:48	56 sec	5623	0.000204	0.000	over timeout	4.17	
5289463					07-08 11:59:18	07-08 13:59:41	1 sec	144	0.000199	0.000	over timeout	4.17	
5289467					07-08 13:59:22	07-08 13:59:38	16 sec	1509	0.000610	0.000	over timeout	4,15	
5289463					07-08 13:56:29	07-08 13:58:19	1 min 50 sec	11031	0.000201	0.000	over timeout	4,17	
5289447					07-08 13:51:50	07-08 13:54:55	3 min 5 sec	13568	0.000183	0.000	over timeout	4.17	
5289433	ShoreGear	Broadcom	10.4.2.122	10.4.58.30	07-08 13:49:27	07-08 13:50:53	1 min 26 sec	6661	0.000908	0.000	DLCX	3.87	MGCP
5289432	ShoreGear	Broadcom	10.4.3.187	10.4.58.30	07-08 13:46:10	07-08 13:50:12	4 min 2 sec	23838	0.000871	0.000	DUCK	3.87	MGCP
5289429	ShoreGear	Broadcom	10.4.2.122	10.4.58.30	07-08 13:48:10	07-08 13:49:18	1 min 8 sec	6472	0.000264	0.000	DUCX	3.87	MGCP
5289425	ShoreGear	Broadcom	10.4.2.122	10.4.58.30	07-08 13:47:00	07-08 13:47:36	36 Sec	3313	0.000864	0.000	DLCX	3.87	MGCP
2439424	SUCIECEN	broadcom	10.4.2.122	10.4.20.30	07-08 13045042	07-08 13:47:00	1 mm 13 sec	7000	0.000283	0.000	N.C.	3.87	1000
5239417	ShoreGear	Ereadcom	10.4.2.122	10.4.50.30	07-08 13044004	07-08 13045(18	1 min 14 sec	6900	0.000726	0.000	DICK	3.67	HOCE
5259415	ShoreGear	Broadcom	10.4.2.122	10.4.58.10	07-08 13:41:47	07-08 13:42:38	\$1 (AC	384.7	0.000822	0.000	DECK	1.87	MCCP
5289405	ShoreGear	Broadcom	10.4.2.122	10.4.55.10	07-08 13:40:21	07-08 13-41-21	1 min () sec	1452	0.000855	0.000	DLCX.	1.47	MGCP
5289398	ShoreGear	Broadcom	10.4.2.122	10.4.58.30	07-08 13:38:17	07-08 13:39:29	1 min 12 sec	6377	0.000871	0.000	DLCX	3.87	MOCP
5289391	ShoreGear	Broadcom	10.4.2.122	10.4.58.30	07-08 13:36:18	07-08 13:37:29	1 min 11 sec	6290	0.000872	0.000	DLCK	3.87	MGCP
\$289392					07-08 13:35:31	07-08 13:37:00	1 min 29 sec	8989	0.000184	0.000	over timeout	4.17	
5289377					07-08 13:31:04	07-08 13:33:10	2 min 6 sec	3178	0.001554	0.000	over timeout	4.15	
5289354	ShoreCear	Broadcom	10.4.2.122	10.4.58.30	07-08 13:20:55	07-08 13:26:21	5 min 26 sec	31440	0.000815	0.000	DLCX	3.87	MGCP
5289338	ShoreGear	Broadcom	10.4.2.122	10.4.58.30	07-08 13:19:37	07=08 13:20:05	28 sec	2508	0.000857	0.000	DLCX	3.87	MGCP
5289329					07-08 13:17:18	07-08 13:18:03	45 sec	4475	0.000215	0.000	over timeout	4,17	
5289311	ShoreGear	Broadcom	10.4.2.122	10.4.58.30	07-08 13:13:12	07-08 13:14:34	1 min 22 sec	6190	0.000880	0.000	DLCX	3.87	MGCP
5289261	storecear	preadcom	10.4.2.122	10.4.58.30	GV-08 12:48:07	07-08 12:59:48	11 min 41 sec	70161	0.000738	0.000	ULCX	3.87	MGCP
5289225	ShoreCear	ShoreGear	10.4.58.32	10.4.58.15	07-08 12:47:40	07-08 12:48:02	22 sec	2085	0.003573	0.000	DLCX	3.87	MGCP
5239216					07-08 12:44:11	07=08 12:45:11	1 mm 0 sec	6019	0.000196	0.000	over timeout	4.17	
5289209					07-08 12142116	07-08 12:43:11	55 Sec	2675	0.000827	0.000	over timeout	4.17	
5289179					W-98 12134149	07-00 12:35:23	34 sec	3370	0.000200	0.000	over timeout	4.17	

WildPackets offers the only solution on the market that can address the

complexities of today's Wi-Fi networks: multiple APs, multiple channels and sophisticated analysis modules to quickly highlight problem areas, all in real time. Early in 2013, OmniPeek 7.5 became the first network analysis solution capable of capturing and analyzing 802.11ac, the first WLAN specification to break the gigabit barrier, putting wireless networking speeds on par with those of wired networks. These higher speeds create problems for traditional wireless analysis techniques that use consumer-grade USB WLAN adapters.

Support for NetFlow and sFlow

WildPackets NetFlow and sFlow Collectors collect NetFlow and sFlow metrics and share them with WatchPoint and other analytical tools.

Support for Analyzing High-speed Networks

WildPackets supports high-speed analysis of networks up to 40G, supporting real-time packet-level analysis.

Long-term Reporting and Trend Analysis

WildPackets offer types of long-term reporting and trend analysis. WatchPoint analyzes traffic across all network segments under management for up to one year. The TimeLine Network Recorder captures and records all packets from a network segment for a period



ranging from days to weeks, supporting network forensic analysis and transaction analysis of 1G, 10G, and even 40G networks. Whether performing long-term trend analysis for capacity planning or SLA reporting, or zeroing in on a specific period of time for detailed forensic analysis, WildPackets has the reporting and analysis solution IT organizations need.

Through WatchPoint and its supporting products, WildPackets offers enterprises a single, scalable solution that supports both long-term trend analysis and network baselining, as well as immediate drill-down and packet-capture utilities for real-time troubleshooting. The solution enables enterprises to meet their tactical goals for reducing MTTR and optimizing network performance, while also supporting capabilities required for capacity planning, SLA monitoring, and operations management.

WildPackets network analysis solutions are used by leading enterprises and government agencies to monitor, optimize, and troubleshoot distributed networks. To learn more about the WildPackets solution for distributed network monitoring, visit <u>www.wildpackets.com</u>, email <u>sales@wildpackets.com</u>, or call +1 (925) 937-3200.

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